

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS						
Predmet:		Statistika				
Course title:		Statistics				
Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level		Študijska smer Study field		Letnik Academic year		Semester Semester
Univerzitetni študijski program Matematika		ni smeri		3		drugi
First cycle academic study programme Mathematics		none		3		second
Vrsta predmeta / Course type				obvezni		
Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:				M0257		
Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
30		30			90	5
Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:		prof. Jaka Smrekar, prof. Mihael Perman				
Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures:		slovenski/Slovene			
	Vaje / Tutorial:		slovenski/Slovene			
Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:				Prerequisites:		
Opravljeni predmeti Analiza 1, Analiza 2a in Analiza 2b.				Completed courses Analysis 1, Analysis 2a and Analysis 2b.		
Vsebina:				Content (Syllabus outline):		

<p>Centralni limitni izrek.</p> <p>Vzorčenje: uvodni primeri, enostavno slučajno vzorčenje, vzorčna porazdelitev, standardna napaka in intervali zaupanja, stratificirano vzorčenje.</p> <p>Ocenjevanje parametrov: pojem statističnega modela, cenilke, lastnosti cenilk, metoda največjega verjetja, asimptotične lastnosti cenilk.</p> <p>Regresijski modeli: linearni regresijski modeli, cenilke, izrek Gauss-Markova, logistična regresija.</p> <p>Preizkušanje domnev: osnovne definicije in primeri, moč preizkusa, analiza variance, Wilksov izrek, neparametrični preizkusi.</p>	<p>Central limit theorem.</p> <p>Sampling: introductory examples, simple random sampling, sampling distribution, standard error and confidence intervals, stratified sampling.</p> <p>Parameter estimation: statistical model, estimators, the properties of estimators, maximum-likelihood estimation, asymptotic properties of estimators.</p> <p>Regression models: linear regression model, estimators, the Gauss-Markov theorem, logistic regression.</p> <p>Hypothesis testing: basic definitions and examples, the power of the test, variance analysis, Wilks's theorem, nonparametric tests.</p>
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Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

G. Grimmett, D. Welsh: Probability : An Introduction, Oxford Univ. Press, Oxford, 1986.

J. Pitman: Probability, Springer, New York, 1999.

D. Stirzaker: Probability and Random Variables : A Beginner's Guide, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 1999.

R. Lupton: Statistics in Theory and Practice, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, 1993.

J. A. Rice: Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis, 2nd edition, Duxbury Press, Belmont, 1995.

Cilji in kompetence:

Objectives and competences:

Na primeru vzorčenja vpeljemo osnovne pojme statistike kot so cenilka, vzorčna porazdelitev, standardna napaka in interval zaupanja. Sledi pojem statističnega modela in s tem povezanega ocenjevanja parametrov. Regresijski modeli različnih vrst so med najbolj pogostimi statističnimi modeli v uporabi. Zadnji del seznanja študenta z osnovnimi pojmi in primeri preizkušanja domnev.

We introduce the basic concepts of statistics such as an estimator, sampling distribution, standard error and confidence interval. We continue with the concept of statistical model and parameter estimation. Regression models of various types are among the most common statistical models in applications. Finally, a student is acquainted with the basic concepts and examples of hypothesis testing.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje: Statistika je po eni strani standardni del matematične izobrazbe, po drugi strani pa je izhodišče za uporabo v celi vrsti ved od biologije, ekonomije do finančne in aktuarske matematike. Postala je orodje v skoraj vsaki znanosti, kjer je potrebno analizirati kvantitativne podatke. Poznavanje osnovnih pojmov statistike je tako nujen del izobrazbe vsakega matematika.

Uporaba: Uporaba konceptov statistike sega na večino področij naravoslovnih znanosti in na številna družboslovna področja. Statistika je jezik ekonomije, nepogrešljiva pa je tudi v medicinskih raziskavah.

Refleksija: Razumevanje teoretičnih konceptov v številnih primerih uporabe.

Prenosljive spretnosti – niso vezane le na en predmet: Zmožnost razpoznavanja statističnih vsebin v drugih vedah (fizika, ekonomija, finance, aktuarstvo, medicina, biologija, industrijska statistika).

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding: Statistics is a standard part of mathematical education, and, on the other hand, the starting point for applications in a wide range of disciplines from biology, economics, financial and actuarial mathematics. It has become a tool in almost every science, where one has to analyze quantitative data. Knowledge of basic concepts of statistics is thus a necessary part of education of any mathematician.

Application: The use of concepts of statistics extends to many areas of science and social science. Statistics is the language of economics, and it is also indispensable in medical research.

Reflection: Understanding of theoretical concepts in many applications.

Transferable skills: The ability to identify the probability and statistical concepts in other sciences (physics, economics, finance, actuarial science, medicine, biology, industry statistics).

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Learning and teaching methods:

predavanja, vaje, domače naloge, konzultacije	Lectures, exercises, homework, consultations
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Načini ocenjevanja:		Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)	Assessment:
Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt): Pisni izpit			Type (examination, oral, coursework, project): Written exam
Ustni izpit			Oral exam
ocene: 1-5 (negativno), 6-10 (pozitivno) (po Statutu UL)	50%	50%	Grading: 6-10 pass, 1-5 fail (according to the rules of University of Ljubljana)

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

<p>Mihael Perman:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - PERMAN, Mihael, WERNER, Wendelin. Perturbed Brownian motions. Probability theory and related fields, ISSN 0178-8051, 1997, let. 108, št. 3, str. 357-383 [COBISS.SI-ID 7848537] - HUZAK, Miljenko, PERMAN, Mihael, ŠIKIĆ, Hrvoje, VONDRAČEK, Zoran. Ruin probabilities and decompositions for general perturbed risk processes. Annals of applied probability, ISSN 1050-5164, 2004, vol. 14, no. 3, str. 1378-1397 [COBISS.SI-ID 13168985] - HUZAK, Miljenko, PERMAN, Mihael, ŠIKIĆ, Hrvoje, VONDRAČEK, Zoran. Ruin probabilities for competing claim processes. Journal of Applied Probability, ISSN 0021-9002, 2004, vol. 41, no. 3, str. 679-690 [COBISS.SI-ID 13207641] <p>Jaka Smrekar:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - SMREKAR, Jaka. Periodic homotopy and conjugacy idempotents. Proceedings of the American Mathematical Society, ISSN 0002-9939, 2007, vol. 135, no. 12, str. 4045-4055 [COBISS.SI-ID 14382681] - CENCELJ, Matija, DYDAK, Jerzy, SMREKAR, Jaka, VAVPETIČ, Aleš, VIRK, Žiga. Algebraic properties of quasi-finite complexes. Fundamenta mathematicae, ISSN 0016-2736, 2007, vol. 197, str. 67-80 [COBISS.SI-ID 14502233] - SMREKAR, Jaka, YAMASHITA, Atsushi. Function spaces of CW homotopy type are Hilbert manifolds. Proceedings of the American Mathematical Society, ISSN 0002-9939, 2009, vol. 137, no. 2, str. 751-759 [COBISS.SI-ID 14965849]
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