

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS (leto / year 2017/18)						
Predmet:		Teorija izračunljivosti				
Course title:		Computability theory				
Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level		Študijska smer Study field		Letnik Academic year		Semester Semester
Magistrski študijski program Matematika		ni smeri		1 ali 2		prvi ali drugi
Master's study programme Mathematics		none		1 or 2		first or second
Vrsta predmeta / Course type				izbirni / elective		
Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:				M2602		
Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
45		30			105	6
Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:				prof. dr. Andrej Bauer, prof. dr. Marko Petkovšek		
Jeziki / Languages:		Predavanja / Lectures: slovenski / Slovene, angleški / English				
		Vaje / Tutorial: slovenski / Slovene, angleški / English				
Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:				Prerequisites:		
Vpis v letnik študija.				Enrolment in the programme.		
Vsebina:				Content (Syllabus outline):		

<p>Turingovi stroji in izračunljive funkcije. Univerzalni stroj. Neodločljivi problemi in neizračunljive funkcije.</p> <p>Osnovni izreki in pojmi: Izrek s-m-n, izrek u-t-m, izrek o rekurziji, izračunljive in izračunljivo preštevne množice, njihove lastnosti, neseparabilne množice, Riceov izrek, Rice-Shapiro izrek.</p> <p>Računanje z oraklji, Turingove redukcije in stopnje.</p> <p>Dodatna vsebina: izračunljivi funkcionali, zveznost funkcionalov, izrek KLS, izračunljiva realna števila, osnovni rezultati izračunljive realne analize.</p>	<p>Turing machines and computable functions. Universal machine. Undecidable problems and non-computable functions.</p> <p>Basic theorems and notions: s-m-n and u-t-m theorems, recursion theorem, computable and computably enumerable sets and their properties, non-separable sets, Rice's theorem, Rice-Shapiro theorem.</p> <p>Oracle computations, Turing reducibility and degrees.</p> <p>If time permits: computable functionals, continuity of functionals, KLS theorem, computable real numbers, basic results in computable analysis.</p>
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Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

<p>J. E. Hopcroft, J. D. Ullman: Uvod v teorijo avtomatov, jezikov in izračunov, FER, Ljubljana, 1990.</p> <p>P. Odifreddi: Classical Recursion Theory, North-Holland, 1989.</p>
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Cilji in kompetence:

<p>Znanje osnovnih pojmov in rezultatov v teoriji izračunljivosti.</p>
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Objectives and competences:

<p>Knowledge of basic notions and results in computability theory.</p>
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Predvideni študijski rezultati:

<p>Znanje in razumevanje: Razumevanje povezav med računskimi pojmi, kot so Turingovi stroji, in osnovnimi matematičnimi pojmi, kot so množice števil.</p> <p>Uporaba: Snov predstavlja teoretično matematično podlago za računalništvo v</p>
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Intended learning outcomes:

<p>Knowledge and understanding:</p> <p>Understanding of the connections between computability notions, such as Turing machines, and basic mathematical notions, such as sets of numbers.</p>
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<p>splošnem smislu.</p> <p>Refleksija:</p> <p>Vpliv pojma izračunljivosti na osnove matematike.</p> <p>Prenosljive spretnosti – niso vezane le na en predmet:</p> <p>Analitično in abstraktno razmišljanje o teoretičnih mejah računalništva.</p>	<p>Application:</p> <p>The subject matter provides a general theoretical foundation for computer science.</p> <p>Reflection:</p> <p>The influence of the notion of computability on foundations of mathematics.</p> <p>Transferable skills:</p> <p>Analytic and abstract thinking about the theoretical frontiers of computer science.</p>
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Metode poučevanja in učenja:

predavanja, vaje, domače naloge, konzultacije

Learning and teaching methods:

Lectures, exercises, homeworks, consultations

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt):	Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)	Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):
izpit iz vaj (2 kolokvija ali pisni izpit)		2 midterm exams instead of written exam, written exam
ustni izpit	50%	oral exam
Ocene: 1-5 (negativno), 6-10 (pozitivno) (po Statutu UL)	50%	Grading: 1-5 (fail), 6-10 (pass) (according to the Statute of UL)

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

<p>Andrej Bauer:</p> <p>AWODEY, Steve, BAUER, Andrej. Propositions as [Types]. Journal of logic and computation, ISSN 0955-792X, 2004, vol. 14, no. 4, str. 447-471. [COBISS.SI-ID 13374809]</p> <p>BAUER, Andrej. First steps in synthetic computability theory. V: Proceedings of the 21st Annual</p>

Conference on Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics (MFPS XXI), (Electronic notes in theoretical computer science, ISSN 1571-0661, Vol. 155). Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2006, str. 5-31. [COBISS.SI-ID 14631001]

BAUER, Andrej. A relationship between equilogical spaces and Type Two Effectivity. Mathematical logic quarterly, ISSN 0942-5616, 2002, vol. 48, suppl. 1, str. 1-15. [COBISS.SI-ID 12033369]

Marko Petkovšek:

PETKOVŠEK, Marko. Ambiguous numbers are dense. American mathematical monthly, ISSN 0002-9890, 1990, let. 97, št. 5, str. 408-411. [COBISS.SI-ID 8040537]

PETKOVŠEK, Marko, WILF, Herbert S., ZEILBERGER, Doron. A=B. Wellesley (Massachusetts): A. K. Peters, cop. 1996. VII, 212 str. ISBN 1-56881-063-6. [COBISS.SI-ID 4085337] xii + 212 str. (ISBN 1-56881-063-6).

PETKOVŠEK, Marko. Letter graphs and well-quasi-order by induced subgraphs. Discrete Mathematics, ISSN 0012-365X. [Print ed.], 2002, vol. 244, no. 1-3, str. 375-388. [COBISS.SI-ID 11414873]