

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS											
Predmet:	Napredno strojno učenje										
Course title:	Advanced Machine Learning										
Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field		Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester							
Magistrski študijski program Matematika	ni smeri		1 ali 2	prvi ali drugi							
Master's study programme Mathematics	none		1 or 2	first or second							
Vrsta predmeta / Course type	izbirni										
Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:	M2742										
Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS					
30	15	30			105	6					
Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:	Ljupčo Todorovski, doc. Matija Pretnar										
Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures:	slovenski/Slovene, angleški/English									
	Vaje / Tutorial:	slovenski/Slovene, angleški/English									
Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:	Prerequisites:										
Vsebina:	Content (Syllabus outline):										

<p>Primerjava zmogljivosti algoritmov strojnega učenja na več podatkovnih množicah hkrati: frekventistični in Baesov pristop.</p>	<p>Comparing the performance of machine learning algorithms on multiple data sets: frequentist and Bayesian approach.</p>
<p>Učenje iz podatkovnih tokov: sprotno učenje, zadržano in zaporedno vrednotenje modelov, mehanizmi za zaznavanje sprememb, sestavljanje algoritmov za učenje iz podatkovnih tokov.</p>	<p>Learning from data streams: online learning, evaluating model performance on data streams, change detection mechanisms, composing algorithms for machine learning from data streams.</p>
<p>Meta učenje: izrek o brezplačnem kisu za strojno učenje, učenje o učenju, atributni opis podatkovnih množic, parametrizacija učnih algoritmov, optimizacija vrednosti parametrov učnih algoritmov, nadomestni modeli.</p>	<p>Meta learning: no-free lunch theorem for machine learning, learning about learning, attribute representation of data sets, parametrization of learning algorithms, optimizing the parameter settings of learning algorithms, surrogate models.</p>
<p>Upoštevanje predznanja pri učenju: odkrivanje enačb iz podatkov in predznanja, relacijsko učenje in induktivno logično programiranje, hierarhično urejeno predznanje (taksonomije), predznanje in (globoke) umetne nevronske mreže.</p>	<p>Handling background knowledge in machine learning: equation discovery from data and knowledge, relational learning and surrogate models, hierarchically structured background knowledge (taxonomies), background knowledge and (deep) artificial neural networks.</p>
<p>Izbrane teme iz učenja (globokih) umetnih nevronskeih mrež: poljubne ciljne funkcije in vzvratno razširjanje napake, izbrane topologije nevronskeih mrež (avtoenkoderji, vstavitve neali pol-strukturiranih podatkov), delno nadzorovano učenje.</p>	<p>Selected topics in deep learning: handling different objective functions and back propagation, special topologies of deep neural networks (autoencoders, embeddings of unstructured and semi-structured data), semi-supervised learning.</p>

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

Hastie T, Tibshirani R, Friedman J (2009) The Elements of Statistical Learning (2nd edition). New York: Springer-Verlag.

Flach P (2012) Machine learning: the art and science of algorithms that make sense of data. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

De Raedt L (2008) Logical and Relational Learning. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.

Predavatelj poleg tega izbere tudi primerne novejše raziskovalne članke iz znanstvenih revij.

Cilji in kompetence:

Študent spozna napredne metode strojnega učenja, kot so strojno učenje iz podatkovnih tokov, meta učenje in avtomatska konfiguracija učnih algoritmov, upoštevanje predznanja pri strojnem učenju in učenje modelov dinamičnih sistemov. Študenti v okviru domačih in seminarskih nalog pridobljeno znanje praktično utrjujejo z nadgradnjo obstoječih algoritmov strojnega učenja in samostojno reševanje praktičnih problemov gradnje napovednih modelov iz podatkov in predznanja.

Objectives and competences:

Students master advanced machine learning methods, such as, machine learning from data streams, meta learning and automatic configuration of learning algorithms, knowledge-intensive learning and learning models of dynamical systems. Students through seminars and homework apply the mastered knowledge on various tasks of upgrading existing algorithms and building predictive models from data and formalized knowledge.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje: Razumevanje konceptov in gradnikov algoritmov za strojno učenje.

Uporaba: Uporaba obstoječih algoritmov in razvoj nagrajenih algoritmov za reševanje praktičnih problemov iz različnih področij inženirstva in znanosti.

Refleksija: Kritični vpogled v delovanje algoritmov strojnega učenja in ugotavljanje možnosti za izboljšave, formalizacija praktičnih

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding: Understanding concepts and components of the machine learning algorithms.

Application: Applying existing algorithms and tailoring/upgrading algorithms for solving practical problems in various scientific and engineering fields.

Reflection: Critical insight into the inner workings of the machine learning algorithms and identifying opportunities for their

problemov, ki omogoča njihovo reševanje s strojnim učenjem.

Prenosljive spremnosti – niso vezane le na en predmet: Sposobnost identifikacije, formulacije in reševanja praktičnih problemov. Sposobnost snovanja napovednih modelov z algoritmi strojnega učenja. Kritično razumevanje domače in tuje znanstvene literature. Privajanje na samostojno raziskovalno delo.

improvement, formal representation of practical problems that allow for solutions based on machine learning.

Transferable skills: Ability to identify, formulate and solve practical problems. Ability to design predictive models with machine learning algorithms. Critical assessment of scientific literature.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

predavanja, seminarji, vaje, domače naloge in konzultacije

Learning and teaching methods:

lectures, seminars, excercises, homework and consultations

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Domače naloge

60%

Homework

Ustni izpit

40%

Oral exam

(ocene: 5 (negativno), 6-10 (pozitivno), ob upoštevanju Statuta UL)

grading: 5 (fail), 6-10 (pass) (according to the Statute of UL)

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

Ljupčo TODOROVSKI:

KUZMANOVSKI, Vladimir, TODOROVSKI, Ljupčo, DŽEROSKI, Sašo. Extensive evaluation of the

generalized relevance network approach to inferring gene regulatory networks. *GigaScience*, ISSN 2047-217X, [in press] 2018, 21 str., doi: 10.1093/gigascience/giy118.

LUKŠIČ, Žiga, TANEVSKI, Jovan, DŽEROSKI, Sašo, TODOROVSKI, Ljupčo. General meta-model framework for surrogate-based numerical optimization. V: YAMAMOTO, Akihiro (ur.). *Discovery science : 20th International Conference, DS 2017, Kyoto, Japan, October 15-17, 2017 : proceedings*, (Lecture notes in artificial intelligence, ISSN 0302-9743, LNAI 10558). Cham: Springer. 2017, INAI 10558, str. 51-66.

ŠEMROV, Darja, MARSETIČ, Rok, ŽURA, Marijan, TODOROVSKI, Ljupčo, SRDIČ, Aleksander. Reinforcement learning approach for train rescheduling on a single-track railway. *Transportation research. Part B, Methodological*, ISSN 0191-2615. [Print ed.], 2016, letn. 86, št. apr., str. 250-267, ilustr., doi: 10.1016/j.trb.2016.01.004.

SIMIDJIEVSKI, Nikola, TODOROVSKI, Ljupčo, DŽEROSKI, Sašo. Predicting long-term population dynamics with bagging and boosting of process-based models. *Expert systems with applications*, ISSN 0957-4174. [Print ed.], 2015, vol. 42, no. 22, str. 8484-8496, doi: 10.1016/j.eswa.2015.07.004.

Matija PERTNAR:

- PLOTKIN, Gordon, PRETNAR, Matija. Handling algebraic effects. *Logical methods in computer science*, ISSN 1860-5974, 2013, vol. 9, iss. 4, paper 23 (str. 1-36) [COBISS.SI-ID 16816729]
- PRETNAR, Matija. Inferring algebraic effects. *Logical methods in computer science*, ISSN 1860-5974, 2014, vol. 10, iss. 3, paper 21 (str. 1-43) [COBISS.SI-ID 17190745]
- BAUER, Andrej, PRETNAR, Matija. An effect system for algebraic effects and handlers. *Logical methods in computer science*, ISSN 1860-5974, 2014, vol. 10, iss. 4, paper 9 (str. 1-29).
<http://arxiv.org/pdf/1306.6316> [COBISS.SI-ID 17191001]

